

< 解説編 >

1. (5) $(3x - 4y)^2 - 9x(x - 3y)$

$$= \underline{9x^2 - 24xy + 16y^2} - \underline{9x^2 + 27xy}$$

$\leftarrow 2 \times (-4y) \times 3x$

$$= 3xy + 16y^2$$

3. (2) $48 \times m = 2^4 \times 3$

$$= 2^3 \times 2 \times 3 \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{3乗73} \\ \text{2}^3 \times 2 \times 3 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\downarrow 2^3 \times 3^2 \leftarrow \text{不足!}$$

$$m = 2^2 \times 3^2 = \underline{36}$$

$$48 \times 6 = 2^3 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$= (2 \times 2 \times 3)^3$$

$$= \underline{12^3}$$

(4) 約数が3個になるものは

「1, a, a²」となるもの

a²が3けたとなる素数aを
考え?

$$a = 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31$$

$$a^2 = 121, 169, 289, 361, 529, 841, 961$$

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(6) $(a+b-2)(a-b+2)$

$$= (a+b-2) \{ a - (b-2) \}$$

$$= (a+A)(a-A)$$

$$= a^2 - A^2$$

$$= a^2 - (b-2)^2$$

$$= a^2 - (b^2 - 4b + 4)$$

} カッコを
開ける!

$$= a^2 - b^2 + 4b - 4$$

(3)

2	18	42	54
3	9	21	27
3	3	7	9
	1	7	3

← 3つ963.
最小公倍数は
2つあれば
わかる!

$$G = 2 \times 3 = \underline{6}$$

$$L = 2 \times 3^3 \times 7 = \underline{378}$$

異符号

(5) $x^2 + 9x \ominus 12$

積が-12

$$-1 + 12 = 11 \quad +1 - 12 = -11$$

$$-2 + 6 = 4 \quad +2 - 6 = -4$$

$$-3 + 4 = 1 \quad +3 - 4 = -1$$

$$\underline{\pm 1, \pm 4, \pm 11}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 4 \text{ (4)} & 4x^2 - 36y^2 \quad \text{共通因数} \\
 & = 4(x^2 - 9y^2) \quad \text{ア<<る!} \\
 & = 4(x+3y)(x-3y)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) & \frac{(x+5)^2}{A} - 4 \frac{(x+5)}{A} \\
 & = \frac{A^2 - 4A}{A} \\
 & = \frac{A(A-4)}{A} \\
 & = (x+5)(x+5-4) \\
 & = (x+5)(x+1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) & \frac{xy - x + y - 1}{A} \\
 & = \frac{x(y-1)}{A} + \frac{(y-1)}{A} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{=コ=コア} \\ \text{数55!!} \end{array} \\
 & = xA + A \\
 & = A(x+1) \\
 & = (y-1)(x+1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5 \text{ (5)} & (x-y)^2 \\
 & = x^2 - 2xy + y^2 \\
 & = \frac{x^2 + y^2}{11} - 2xy \\
 & = \frac{(x+y)^2 - 2xy - 2xy}{11} \\
 & = \frac{(x+y)^2 - 4xy}{11} \quad \text{代入} \\
 & = \frac{(-4)^2 - 4 \times (-\frac{1}{2})}{11} \\
 & = \frac{16 + 2}{11} \\
 & = \frac{18}{11}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. (7) & 1.5 < \sqrt{n} < 3 \\
 & \text{乗! } 6 \\
 & 2.25 < n < 9 \\
 & n = 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad \quad \quad} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 6 \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (8) & \sqrt{28} < n < \sqrt{75} \\
 & 28 < n^2 < 75 \\
 & n^2 = 36, 49, 64 \dots \\
 & n = 6, 7, 8 \dots \quad \text{平方根} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad \quad \quad} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 3 \square
 \end{aligned}$$