

◇ 目的格の関係代名詞 (whom), which, that

(1) She is a girl. + Everyone likes her.

→ She is a girl that/whom everyone likes.

(2) This is the book. + I read it yesterday.

→ This is the book which/that I read yesterday.

※ This is a letter which makes me happy.

関係代名詞 (主格) + V

関係代名詞 (目的格) + S + V

(3) The watch was made in Japan. + I bought it last month.

→ The watch which I bought last month was made in Japan.

(4) The man looked old. + I saw him this morning.

→ The man that/whom I saw this morning looked old.

Ex 1. These are pictures which/that she took in Kamakura.
彼女が鎌倉で撮った

2. Have you ever read a book which/that Soseki wrote?
漱石が書いた本

3. The building which/that we saw on the hill was a hospital.
私たちが丘の上で見た建物は

4. A man that/whom I didn't know spoke to me at the station.
私の知らない男の人が

5. This is the song which/that I like the best.
私がいちばん好きな歌

6. The people that/whom he met there ruined his life.
彼がそこで会った人々が彼の人生を台無しにした。

※ that の特別用法

1. This is the best book that I have ever read.
最上級

2. This is the first CD that I bought for myself.
A級 自分のために

3. She was the only girl that spoke Japanese.

4. This is all that I want to say.

5. Is there anything that I can do for you?

Everything that I saw there was interesting.