

◇ 主格の関係代名詞 who, which, that

(1) I have a brother. + He lives in Yokohama.

→ I have a brother who[that] lives in Yokohama.

関係代名詞 = 接続詞 + 代名詞

(2) The boy is Joe. + He came here to meet me.

→ The boy who[that] came here to meet me is Joe.

※ I know who that man is. ← 関係疑問文

・固有名詞は先行詞に  
なさない

(3) This is a train. + It goes to Sendai.

→ This is a train which[that] goes to Sendai.

(4) The cat is cute. + It has blue eyes.

→ The cat which[that] has blue eyes is cute.

先行詞

関係代名詞

人 + who [that]

もの、動物 + which [that]

Ex 1. Yuya is the boy. + He took these pictures.

→ Yuya is the boy who[that] took these pictures.

2. The woman is Ms. Kawai. + She helped me yesterday.

→ The woman who[that] helped me yesterday is Ms. Kawai.

3. This is a movie. + It makes us excited.

→ This is a movie which[that] makes us excited.

4. The books are hers. + They are on the desk.

→ The books which[that] are on the desk are hers.

5. He is a teacher who[that] teaches us English.

私たちに英語を教える先生

6. The boy who[that] sings well is my cousin.

上手に歌う少年は

7. This is a book which[that] is popular among young people.

若者たちの間で人気のある本

8. The building which[that] stands on the hill is our school.

丘の上に建っている建物は

9. Look at the boy and the dog that are running in the park.