

◇ 助動詞 must ~, have [has] to ~, should ~

must ~ = have [has] to ~                      ~しなければならない

must not [ mustn't ] ~                      ~してはいけない

You mustn't ~ = Don't ~

don't [ doesn't ] have to ~                      ~する必要はない

should ~                      ~すべきだ

(1) I must study math hard.

~しなければならない 原形

= I have to study math hard.

原形

(2) She must clean her room.

原形

= She has to clean her room.

原形

(3) You must not [ mustn't ] use this computer.

~してはいけない

= Don't use this computer.

(4) We don't have to walk to school.

~する必要はない

(5) Must I do my homework now?

~しなくてはなりませんか

— Yes, you must.      — No, you don't have to.

x mustn't

= Do I have to do my homework now?

— Yes, you do.      — No, you don't (have to).

(6) He should read this book.

~すべきだ 原形

(7) You should not [ shouldn't ] read that book.

~すべきではない

E x 1. He must [ has to ] help his mother.

手伝わなければならない

2. You mustn't take pictures here.

写真を撮ってはいけない

= Don't take pictures there.

3. Must I wait for him for two hours?

私は2時間彼を待たなければいけませんか。

— No, you don't have to.

4. She doesn't have to give him a hand.

彼に手を貸す必要はない

5. Does he have to get up early? — Yes, he does.

彼は早く起きなければいけませんか

6. You shouldn't do such a thing.

~すべきではない

7. What should we do next?

何をすべきですか

※8. He must be free today.

彼は今日、暇にちがいない。

※9. I had to stay (at) home yesterday.

私は昨日、家にいなければならなかった。