

◇ 助動詞 must ~ , have [has] to ~ , should ~

must ~ = have [ has ] to ~                      ~しなければならない

must not [ mustn't ] ~                      ~してはいけない

You mustn't ~ = Don't ~

don't [ doesn't ] have to ~                      ~する必要はない

should ~                      ~すべきだ

(1) I \_\_\_\_\_ study math hard.

~しなければならない 原形

= I \_\_\_\_\_ study math hard.

原形

(2) She \_\_\_\_\_ clean her room.

原形

= She \_\_\_\_\_ clean her room.

原形

(3) You \_\_\_\_\_ use this computer.

~してはいけない

= \_\_\_\_\_ use this computer.

(4) We \_\_\_\_\_ walk to school.

~する必要はない

(5) \_\_\_\_\_ I do my homework now?

~しなくてはなりませんか

— Yes, you \_\_\_\_\_. — No, you \_\_\_\_\_.

= \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ do my homework now?

— Yes, you do. — No, you \_\_\_\_\_.

(6) He \_\_\_\_\_ read this book.

～すべきだ 原形

(7) You \_\_\_\_\_ read that book.

～すべきではない

Ex 1. He \_\_\_\_\_ help his mother.

手伝わなければならない

2. You \_\_\_\_\_ here.

写真を撮ってはいけない

= Don't \_\_\_\_\_ there.

3. \_\_\_\_\_ for him for two hours?

私は2時間彼を待たなければいけませんか。

— No, you \_\_\_\_\_.

4. She \_\_\_\_\_ give him a hand.

彼に手を貸す必要はない

5. \_\_\_\_\_ early? — Yes, he does.

彼は早く起きなければいけませんか

6. You \_\_\_\_\_ do such a thing.

～すべきではない

7. \_\_\_\_\_ we do next?

何をすべきですか

※ 8. He must be free today.

彼は今日、暇にちがいない。

※ 9. I had to stay (at) home yesterday.

私は昨日、家にいなければならなかった。