



ジョシュは、朝美に借りた料理の文化についての本を読んでいます。

How did curry come to Japan?

✓ New Words

- ① **directly**
[diréktli, dairéktli]
- ② **century** [séntʃəri]
- ③ **spice(s)** [spáis(iz)]
- ④ **British** [britiʃ]
- ⑤ **company** [kámpani]
- ⑥ **produce(d)**
[prədʒú:s(t)]
- ⑦ **powder** [páudər]
- ⑧ **sale** [séil]
- ⑨ **chef(s)** [ʃéf(s)]
- ⑩ **flour** [fláuər]
- ⑪ **thick** [θik]
- ⑫ **come from**
- ⑬ **for sale**

小学校の単語

easy [i:zi]

Many people think curry came to Japan directly from India. But do you know that it really came from the U.K.?

In the 18th century, special curry spices came to the U.K. from India, and curry became popular. Later, a British company produced curry powder for sale. The cooking of curry became easy.

In the 19th century, this curry arrived in Japan. Japanese chefs put flour in the curry, and it became thick. They also used big pieces of potatoes, onions, and carrots. Then they put it on rice. This became the Japanese “curry and rice.”

[96 words]



▶ p.32 Grammar 2

Key Sentence

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I think (that) curry came to Japan from India.

接続詞 that

think (that) ...は、「...と思う」という意味になる。thatは省略されることが多い。

Practice 例 I think (that) curry came to Japan from India.

カレーレストランに行く約束をしたジョシュたちが考えている内容です。

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| ① Josh thinks /
the book is interesting | ② Kaito hopes /
it will be sunny this weekend | ③ Asami knows /
the restaurant is good |
|--|--|---|

自分が難しいと思う教科について、「...は難しいと思います」という文を言い、ノートに書きましょう。



本を読み終えたジョシュは、その内容をクラスで発表しています。

What are other blends of different food cultures?

✓ New Words

- blend [blénd]
- create(d) [kriéit(id)]
- sauce [sós]
- roll(s) [róul(z)]
- the U.S. [ðə jú:és]
- because [bikós:z]
- raw [ró:]
- avocado [æváká:dou]
- wrap(ped) [ræp(t)]
- seaweed [si:wí:d]
- Italy [ítali]
- イタリア [国名]
- Naples [néiplz] ナポリ
- California roll(s)
- [kæləfó:s:rɒnjə róul(z)]
- カリフォルニアロール

name ... after ~

“Curry and rice” is one blend of different food cultures.

Here are some others.

Spaghetti comes from Italy, but a Japanese chef created “spaghetti *Napolitan*” in Japan. He made it with a special tomato sauce and named the dish “*Napolitan*” after Naples in Italy.

California rolls come from the U.S. For many years, sushi wasn’t popular in the U.S. because people there didn’t usually eat raw fish. So some Japanese chefs used avocado. Also, they wrapped the rice on the outside because many people didn’t like seaweed.

Food travels around the world, and changes in each place. It’s very interesting.

[100 words]



► p.32 Grammar 2

Key Sentence
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I do not eat sushi **because** I do not like raw fish.
(**Because** I do not like raw fish, I do not eat sushi.)

接続詞 **because**
「(なぜなら) …だから」と理由を表すには、**because**を使う。

Practice 例 I don’t eat sushi because I don’t like raw fish.

ジョシュの発表のあと、クラスメートがジョシュと話しています。

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| ① I often cook spaghetti /
it’s easy | ② I want to read the book /
I’m interested in food culture | ③ I like seaweed /
it’s delicious |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|



自分の好きな季節と、その理由を伝える文を言い、ノートに書きましょう。