



語順整序

出題パターン

次の(ア)~(エ)の対話が完成するように、()内の六つの語の中から五つを選んで正しい順番に並べたとき、その()内で3番目と5番目に来る語の番号をそれぞれ答えなさい。(それぞれ一つずつ不要な語があるので、その語は使用しないこと。)

(ア) A: I hear you went to a movie with Eri yesterday.

B: That's right. The (1. amazing 2. was 3. movie 4. saw 5. who 6. we).

(イ) A: Do you like that soccer player?

B: Sure. He's (1. the 2. exciting 3. than 4. one 5. most 6. of) players in the world now.

(ウ) A: Kenji, are you all right? Can you (1. me 2. when 3. you 4. tell 5. didn't 6. why) come to the practice yesterday?

B: Sorry. I had to visit my grandfather because he became sick.

(エ) A: Maya, have you read the book I told you to read?

B: Yes, Dad. But it was (1. I 2. so 3. couldn't 4. to 5. that 6. difficult) understand it.

(ア) 3番目() 5番目() (イ) 3番目() 5番目()

(ウ) 3番目() 5番目() (エ) 3番目() 5番目()

ポイント 教科書で学習した基本構文を文法項目ごとにチェックしておこう。基本文型(SVOOやSVOC)や間接疑問文は必ずおさえておくこと。また、名詞を後ろから修飾する語句(不定詞や分詞)や関係代名詞節など、日本語と語順が異なる構文には十分に注意が必要。前後の語句や対話の相手の発言内容から、英文の意味と構文を正確に見極めよう。(小設問すべてがひとつづきの対話のときもあります。)

練習問題

次の1~16の各対話が完成するように、()内の六つの語の中から五つを選んで正しい順番に並べたとき、その()内で3番目と5番目に来る語の番号をそれぞれ答えなさい。(それぞれ一つずつ不要な語があるので、その語は使用しないこと。)

1 〈比較〉

(ア) A: Do you like soccer?

B: Yes, I do. But I (1. than 2. like 3. soccer 4. better 5. best 6. baseball).

(イ) A: My sister began studying English and French. She says (1. is 2. difficult 3. most 4. more 5. than 6. French) English.

B: Yes, I think so, too.

(ウ) A: Mary can (1. as 2. well 3. guitar 4. play 5. than 6. the) as Bob.

B: That's nice!

(エ) A: Emi, is (1. English 2. the 3. useful 4. best 5. this 6. most) dictionary?

B: Yes, I think so. It's very useful to me.

(ア) 3番目() 5番目() (イ) 3番目() 5番目()

(ウ) 3番目() 5番目() (エ) 3番目() 5番目()

2 〈不定詞・動名詞〉

- (ア) A: I saw your brother in the park last Sunday.
B: Oh, did you? He went (1. to 2. taking 3. of 4. there 5. take 6. pictures) flowers.
- (イ) A: I hear your dream is to be an actor.
B: That's right. But my (1. is 2. to 3. wants 4. be 5. father 6. me) a teacher.
- (ウ) A: Please tell (1. to 2. us 3. does 4. train 5. take 6. which).
B: OK. Take the yellow one.
- (エ) A: Do you have any plans for tomorrow?
B: Yes. I'll join an event for children in the hospital. We (1. singing 2. are 3. to 4. sing 5. enjoy 6. going) with them.
- (オ) A: Do you think (1. books 2. lot 3. are 4. reading 5. a 6. is) of fun?
B: Yes, I do. I like to read love stories.
- (ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (オ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

3 〈接続詞〉

- (ア) A: I called you about 2:00 yesterday, but no one answered the phone.
B: Sorry. I was (1. that 2. you 3. called 4. Bob 5. visiting 6. when) me.
- (イ) A: Do you have any plans for this weekend?
B: Yes. I'm going to play baseball with my friends (1. on 2. sunny 3. is 4. if 5. will 6. it) Sunday.
- (ウ) A: What's your dream, Masami?
B: I want to be a (1. like 2. because 3. teacher 4. I 5. music 6. but) singing and playing the piano.
- (エ) A: I'm sorry, I can't go shopping with you today. I have a headache.
B: That's too bad. Lisa, (1. you 2. hope 3. after 4. will 5. that 6. I) be fine soon.
- (ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

4 〈文型〉

- (ア) A: Keiko, I heard you took many pictures in Okinawa. Can (1. to 2. I 3. them 4. me 5. show 6. you)?
B: Sure.
- (イ) A: You have a sister, right?
B: Yes. Her name is Akiko, (1. her 2. I 3. calling 4. Akko-chan 5. but 6. call).
- (ウ) A: I want to give a birthday present to my mother.
B: Great! I'm sure (1. makes 2. will 3. it 4. her 5. make 6. happy).
- (エ) A: Hi, Dad. Mom hasn't come back from work yet. I'm hungry.
B: All right. Jim, (1. to 2. you 3. make 4. something 5. I'll 6. for) eat.
- (ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

5 〈受動態〉

(ア) A: Is this book interesting?

B: I think so. And (1. is 2. it 3. a 4. by 5. reads 6. read) lot of young Japanese people.

(イ) A: Did you buy the new CD you wanted?

B: No, (1. sold 2. did 3. CD 4. not 5. the 6. was) at that shop.

(ウ) A: Judy, what (1. in 2. is 3. your 4. language 5. spoken 6. speaking) country?

B: We speak English and French.

(エ) A: Ted, do you have a school festival?

B: Yes. It (1. held 2. be 3. month 4. hold 5. next 6. will).

(オ) A: Do you know that boy's name?

B: I don't know, but (1. Masa 2. called 3. is 4. by 5. calling 6. he) his friends.

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

(エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (オ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

6 〈現在完了〉

(ア) A: Mr. Brown, (1. you 2. are 3. long 4. lived 5. how 6. have) in Japan?

B: For more than twenty years.

(イ) A: You saw the new movie yesterday, didn't you? How was it?

B: It was wonderful! (1. an 2. I've 3. see 4. never 5. such 6. seen) interesting movie.

(ウ) A: Mary and (1. finished 2. already 3. reading 4. have 5. I 6. yet) this book.

B: Then, can I borrow it?

(エ) A: Jane, have (1. Kyoto 2. to 3. ever 4. be 5. been 6. you)?

B: Oh, yes. It's my favorite city.

(オ) A: Is your mother busy?

B: Yes, (1. busy 2. has 3. she 4. since 5. been 6. for) last month.

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

(エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (オ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

7 〈分詞・関係代名詞〉

(ア) A: Do you know that boy?

B: Yes, he's Ken. And (1. talking 2. the 3. talk 4. him 5. with 6. girl) is his sister.

(イ) A: Look! That woman is very tall.

B: Oh, I don't remember her name, but she's a (1. volleyball 2. knows 3. famous 4. everyone 5. player 6. like).

(ウ) A: Is this bag made in France?

B: Yes. I have (1. lives 2. an 3. which 4. who 5. in 6. aunt) France. She gave it to me.

(エ) A: You speak English well, Miyuki. How do you study English?

B: Well, (1. often 2. writing 3. I 4. written 5. books 6. read) in easy English.

(オ) A: I like (1. who 2. took 3. which 4. pictures 5. you 6. the) in America.

B: Oh, thank you.

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

(エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (オ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

8 〈間接疑問文〉

- (ア) A: Could you tell me (1. bus 2. me 3. to 4. take 5. which 6. takes) Higashi Stadium?
B: Sure. Take the No. 5 bus. It's over there.
- (イ) A: Do you (1. cake 2. know 3. made 4. did 5. this 6. who)? It's very nice.
B: Tomoko did. She is good at cooking.
- (ウ) A: I want (1. how 2. to 3. he 4. know 5. will 6. when) come here.
B: Tomorrow afternoon, I think.
- (エ) A: Tomorrow is my father's birthday. I want to give him a present, but I (1. he 2. know 3. does 4. what 5. wants 6. don't).
B: How about writing a letter to him?

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

9 〈総合〉

- (ア) A: What kind of (1. you 2. to 3. for 4. are 5. looking 6. bag), Lisa?
B: I want to buy a big and blue one.
- (イ) A: Kate, will your sister come to Japan to see you next month?
B: Yes! She said so in her e-mail. I was so (1. hearing 2. hear 3. news 4. glad 5. the 6. to).
- (ウ) A: We have to make a speech tomorrow. What are you going to talk about?
B: I'm going to talk about (1. books 2. read 3. who 4. I've 5. some 6. which).
- (エ) A: Look at that woman. Do (1. is 2. you 3. who 4. her 5. know 6. she)?
B: Yes. She is our new English teacher, Ms. Tanaka.

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

10 〈総合〉

- Mai: Hi, David. Today, I (1. show 2. something 3. have 4. showing 5. interesting 6. to) you.
- David: Oh, really? What's that?
- Mai: These are **ukiyoe* pictures, Japanese traditional art.
- David: Wow, they are beautiful. I like the colors.
- Mai: *Ukiyoe* pictures (1. in 2. seen 3. some 4. can 5. are 6. be) museums in your country, too.
- David: I didn't know that.
- Mai: They have been popular in foreign countries for more than one hundred years.
- David: Now I (1. know 2. about 3. to 4. more 5. than 6. want) *ukiyoe* pictures.
- Mai: OK. There will be an *ukiyoe* *exhibition in the *city hall next week. Shall we go?
- David: Of course. Wow, I (1. go 2. looking 3. going 4. to 5. am 6. forward) there!

**ukiyoe* (pictures): 浮世絵 exhibition: 展覧会 city hall: 市役所

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

11 〈総合〉

- (ア) A: Who is that girl with long hair? She plays tennis very well.
B: She's Ayumi. She (1. player 2. is 3. in 4. best 5. of 6. the) our school.
- (イ) A: I bought a new computer, but I (1. use 2. how 3. know 4. what 5. to 6. don't) it.
B: Can I help you? I know a lot about computers.
- (ウ) A: Kenta, (1. careful 2. you 3. are 4. be 5. when 6. must) you ride your bike.
B: I know that, Mom.
- (エ) A: Where are you going tomorrow?
B: Our plan (1. will 2. in 3. is 4. temples 5. visit 6. to) Kamakura.
- (オ) A: I didn't know there is a bike shop here.
B: Didn't you? It is (1. bikes 2. made 3. for 4. by 5. famous 6. selling) in America.
- (ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (オ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

12 〈総合〉

- (ア) A: Can you guess (1. computers 2. how 3. used 4. are 5. many 6. using) in Japan?
B: No. I have no idea.
- (イ) A: Maki and Yoko cook very well.
B: Yes, but I think (1. better 2. much 3. Yoko 4. than 5. very 6. cooks) Maki.
- (ウ) A: Mom, can I have another piece of cake?
B: No, Emily. I don't (1. you 2. be 3. can 4. think 5. able 6. will) to eat dinner.
- (エ) A: Tom, are there (1. you 2. to 3. any 4. want 5. will 6. places) visit this Sunday?
B: Yes. How about going to Akihabara?
- (オ) A: You look tired.
B: I'm very sleepy. I (1. writing 2. finish 3. to 4. my 5. finished 6. had) report last night, so I went to bed at one.
- (ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (オ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

13 〈総合〉

- (ア) A: That song isn't bad. Do you know that singer?
B: Yes, he's a new singer. I (1. going 2. think 3. will 4. popular 5. he 6. become) soon.
- (イ) A: I (1. seen 2. not 3. saw 4. have 5. for 6. you) a long time. Where have you been?
B: I traveled in Australia with my family for one month.
- (ウ) A: Do you know Miki can sing very well?
B: Really? I'll (1. for 2. her 3. some 4. to 5. ask 6. sing) songs at the school concert.
- (エ) A: Have you read the book yet?
B: No. (1. I 2. reading 3. was 4. wanted 5. finish 6. to) it last night, but I couldn't.
- (オ) A: Do you like this cake?
B: Yes. It's the (1. cake 2. when 3. most 4. ever 5. delicious 6. I've) had.
- (ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (オ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

14 〈総合〉

(ア) A: How was the movie today?

B: Not bad. But it was not as (1. the 2. we 3. as 4. exciting 5. more 6. movie) saw last week.

(イ) A: You are always reading a book about stars, Jun.

B: Yes, I love stars. It's very (1. to 2. interesting 3. learn 4. me 5. in 6. for) about stars.

(ウ) A: Wow! The cherry blossoms in this park are very beautiful.

B: I love cherry blossoms. Ken, what (1. call 2. are 3. called 4. in 5. they 6. Japanese)?

(エ) A: Akemi, you look so happy.

B: Yes, I got good news! The musician (1. best 2. will 3. I 4. is 5. the 6. like) come to Japan next year.

(オ) A: John, how many times (1. have 2. tell 3. to 4. must 5. I 6. do) you to be quiet in the hospital?

B: I'm sorry, Mom.

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (オ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

15 〈総合〉

(ア) A: Emi, (1. popular 2. which 3. better 4. in 5. more 6. is) Japan, tennis or baseball?

B: Well, baseball, I think. But I like tennis better.

(イ) A: Do (1. man 2. running 3. you 4. runs 5. that 6. know) in the park?

B: Yes, he is Kyoko's brother. He runs there every morning.

(ウ) A: Have (1. decided 2. hold 3. you 4. held 5. to 6. when) the welcome party?

B: No, not yet.

(エ) A: I want to see a (1. happy 2. which 3. me 4. known 5. movie 6. makes). Do you know a good one?

B: Well, how about "Doraemon"?

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕

16 〈総合〉

(ア) A: Tomorrow I'll climb Mt. Takao, but I (1. will 2. if 3. won't 4. is 5. it 6. go) rainy.

B: I hope it will be sunny.

(イ) A: Is this your camera? It looks new.

B: Yes, it's mine. I (1. take 2. very 3. taking 4. am 5. in 6. interested) pictures.

(ウ) A: My parents (1. harder 2. to 3. me 4. study 5. that 6. told).

B: I think you should do that.

(エ) A: Happy birthday, Meg. This is for you.

B: Oh, this is the (1. I've 2. read 3. book 4. to 5. like 6. wanted). Thank you, Dad.

(ア) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (イ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕
(ウ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕 (エ) 3 番目〔 〕 5 番目〔 〕