

S V O O、S V O C の受動態

(1) He gave her the book. = He gave the book to her.

→ She was given the book by him .

→ The book was given ( to ) her by him .

(2) His friends call him Tom.

→ He is called Tom by his friends .

(3) They named their baby Sachi.

→ Their baby was named Sachi by them .

(4) What is this flower called in English ?

この花は英語で何と呼ばれますか。

— It is called rose.

バラ

Ex 1. She sent me these letters.

→ I was sent these letters by her .

→ These letters were sent ( to ) me by her .

2. The girls call the singer Aya.

→ The singer is called Aya by the girls .

3. Did she name the dog Shiro?

→ Was the dog named Shiro by her ?

4. What is the animal called in Chinese ?

その動物は中国語で何と呼ばれますか。

◇ 注意すべき受動態

(1) I was born ~~in~~ London.

生まれた

(2) She is interested in history.

～に興味がある

= History is interesting to her.

(3) The mountain is covered with snow.

～でおおわれている

(4) This desk is made of wood.

～でできている

(5) Butter is made from milk.

～から作られる

(6) His name is known to everyone in my school.

～に知られている

(7) I was surprised at the news.

～に驚いた

= I was surprised to hear the news.

(8) The park is filled with flowers.

～でいっぱいだ

= The park is full of flowers.

(9) She takes care of the dog.

→ The dog is taken care of by her.

(10) Many people will read this book.

→ This book will be read by many people.

(11) You must do this work by next week.

→ This work must be done by next week.