



次の(ア)～(エ)の文の(     )の中に入れるのに最も適するものを、あとの1～4の中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

1. know                      2. to know                      3. knowing                      4. known

1. many                      2. often                      3. long                      4. far

1. don't                  2. haven't                  3. don't have                  4. won't

1. be                      2. is                      3. are                      4. was

(ア) [ ] (イ) [ ] (ウ) [ ] (エ) [ ]

**ポイント** 基本的な文法知識を問う問題。動詞の形を問う問題はほぼ必ず出題されるので、確実に解けるよう練習しておこう。主語の人称と数、時を表す語句に注意して、適する動詞の形を選ぶこと。そのほか、基本的なイディオムや慣用表現もおさえておこう。

## 練習問題

次の1～14の各文の( )の中に入れるのに最も適するものを、あとの1～4の中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

(7) “Who made this cake for you?” “My mother ( ).”

1. do                      2. does                      3. did                      4. was                      (       )

1. play                      2. plays                      3. is playing                      4. was playing                      (                      )

1. will                      2. is                      3. was                      4. has                      (       )

1. visited      2. stayed      3. been      4. went      (      )

1. Was                      2. Were                      3. Does                      4. Did                      [                      ]

1. see                      2. seeing                      3. seen                      4. saw                      [                      ]

1. May                      2. Must                      3. Will                      4. Do                      [                      ]

1. Shall                      2. Must                      3. May                      4. Will                      (                      )

## 2 〈比較〉

- (ア) My mother is (        ) than my father.  
1. busy                      2. busier                      3. busiest                      4. the busiest                      [        ]
- (イ) This flower is (        ) beautiful than that one.  
1. many                      2. much                      3. more                      4. most                      [        ]
- (ウ) Which do you like (        ), tea or coffee?  
1. much                      2. better                      3. well                      4. good                      [        ]
- (エ) This is (        ) of all the trees in the park.  
1. the big                      2. bigger                      3. a biggest                      4. the biggest                      [        ]
- (オ) Can Takashi speak English as (        ) as you?  
1. well                      2. good                      3. better                      4. best                      [        ]

## 3 〈不定詞・動名詞〉

- (ア) (        ) foreign languages is interesting.  
1. Study                      2. Let's study                      3. Studying                      4. Studies                      [        ]
- (イ) Bob, I have something (        ) you.  
1. ask                      2. to ask                      3. asked                      4. asking                      [        ]
- (ウ) My mother told me (        ) my room.  
1. cleaning                      2. clean                      3. cleaned                      4. to clean                      [        ]
- (エ) Did you enjoy (        ) with your friends?  
1. talking                      2. to talk                      3. to talking                      4. be talking                      [        ]
- (オ) "How about (        ) to our party?" "Thanks. I will."  
1. come                      2. comes                      3. came                      4. coming                      [        ]
- (カ) My brother decided (        ) to America when he was seventeen.  
1. go                      2. to go                      3. going                      4. went                      [        ]
- (キ) Can you tell me what (        ) next?  
1. do                      2. to do                      3. doing                      4. to doing                      [        ]

## 4 〈疑問詞・代名詞〉

- (ア) How (        ) have you known each other?  
1. long                      2. many                      3. often                      4. old                      [        ]
- (イ) "Do you know (        ) bike this is?" "Oh, it's my mother's."  
1. who                      2. what                      3. whose                      4. which                      [        ]
- (ウ) We have two dogs. One is white, and the (        ) is black.  
1. another                      2. other                      3. it                      4. one                      [        ]
- (エ) I'm very hungry, but I don't have (        ) to eat.  
1. some                      2. something                      3. nothing                      4. anything                      [        ]

## 5 〈分詞・関係代名詞〉

- (ア) The boy (        ) by the window is Makoto.  
1. stands                      2. standing                      3. is standing                      4. stood                      [        ]
- (イ) He sometimes enjoys reading books (        ) in easy English.  
1. writes                      2. to write                      3. writing                      4. written                      [        ]

- (ウ) The man ( ) is speaking English very well is my uncle.  
 1. what 2. who 3. which 4. when [ ]
- (エ) She answered in a foreign language ( ) I couldn't understand.  
 1. why 2. what 3. who 4. which [ ]
- (オ) The girl ( ) you saw there is my sister.  
 1. what 2. when 3. that 4. which [ ]

## 6 〈前置詞・接続詞〉

- (ア) We first met ( ) July 30, 2016.  
 1. at 2. on 3. in 4. for [ ]
- (イ) She started to play the piano ( ) she was six years old.  
 1. when 2. if 3. which 4. that [ ]
- (ウ) We'll go to the mountains ( ) it is sunny tomorrow.  
 1. which 2. that 3. if 4. but [ ]
- (エ) I visited my friend in Kyoto ( ) the summer vacation.  
 1. among 2. between 3. during 4. at [ ]

## 7 〈総合〉

- (ア) Hiroko hasn't read your letter ( ).  
 1. already 2. just 3. yet 4. now [ ]
- (イ) I hoped ( ) Nancy again, but I couldn't.  
 1. that see 2. to see 3. seeing 4. that saw [ ]
- (ウ) Many people in the stadium were very ( ) to see the game.  
 1. interesting 2. important 3. exciting 4. excited [ ]
- (エ) The apples on the table ( ) used for making juice.  
 1. drink 2. is 3. was 4. were [ ]
- (オ) That woman is a musician ( ) wanted to see for a long time.  
 1. who have 2. I have 3. I like to 4. that everyone is [ ]

## 8 〈総合〉

- (ア) Jim, have you finished ( ) your report yet?  
 1. to write 2. written 3. writing 4. wrote [ ]
- (イ) We stayed in the hotel ( ) noon because it was rainy in the morning.  
 1. by 2. until 3. during 4. while [ ]
- (ウ) Tom and I ( ) good friends since we were little boys.  
 1. are 2. were 3. has been 4. have been [ ]
- (エ) Do you know how ( ) kinds of animals there are in the zoo?  
 1. many 2. much 3. different 4. to be [ ]
- (オ) This medicine ( ) three times a day.  
 1. takes 2. are taking 3. should take 4. should be taken [ ]
- (カ) We didn't know where ( ) off the bus.  
 1. got 2. to get 3. getting 4. to getting [ ]

## 9 〈総合〉

- (ア) I have a (            ) friends in New York.  
 1. few                      2. little                      3. lot                      4. some                      [            ]
- (イ) The children we met there (            ) very friendly.  
 1. was                      2. were                      3. to be a                      4. became more                      [            ]
- (ウ) "I hear you like soccer very much. (            ) don't you join our soccer team?" "That sounds good."  
 1. How                      2. What                      3. Why                      4. Which                      [            ]
- (エ) I was surprised (            ) my old friend at the bookstore yesterday.  
 1. meet                      2. to meet                      3. met                      4. to meeting                      [            ]
- (オ) When Maki (            ) home, please give her my message.  
 1. is coming                      2. comes                      3. came                      4. will come                      [            ]
- (カ) "(            ) I clean the room now?" "No, you don't have to."  
 1. Would                      2. Am                      3. Will                      4. Must                      [            ]

## 10 〈総合〉

- (ア) This book is very interesting, (            ) ?  
 1. isn't it                      2. aren't they                      3. doesn't this                      4. does it                      [            ]
- (イ) The book was so interesting (            ) I couldn't stop reading it.  
 1. when                      2. if                      3. which                      4. that                      [            ]
- (ウ) "(            ) carry your bags?" "Oh, thank you very much."  
 1. Do I                      2. Shall I                      3. Could you                      4. Must you                      [            ]
- (エ) My sister is very good (            ) the piano.  
 1. at playing                      2. to playing                      3. played                      4. plays                      [            ]
- (オ) My brother went to France (            ) music at university.  
 1. studies                      2. studied                      3. to study                      4. to studying                      [            ]
- (カ) This is the city (            ) visited ten years ago.  
 1. we                      2. to                      3. when                      4. has                      [            ]

## 11 〈総合〉

- (ア) (            ) English used in many countries in the world ?  
 1. Is                      2. Has                      3. Did                      4. Does                      [            ]
- (イ) My friend gave me a bird. But I don't know how to (            ) care of it.  
 1. look                      2. take                      3. make                      4. give                      [            ]
- (ウ) "May I speak to Becky, please?" "I'm sorry, she's out. (            ) like to leave a message?"  
 1. May I                      2. Did you                      3. Would you                      4. Shall I                      [            ]
- (エ) Jim ran the fastest (            ) the four students.  
 1. of                      2. in                      3. from                      4. than                      [            ]
- (オ) (            ) careful when you ride your bike to school.  
 1. Does                      2. Do                      3. Is                      4. Be                      [            ]
- (カ) The woman walking with two boys (            ) my aunt.  
 1. know                      2. is                      3. visit                      4. to be                      [            ]

## 12 〈総合〉

- (ア) I want to know when the party for Ms. Baker (      ).  
 1. be held                      2. to hold                      3. is holding                      4. will be held                      [      ]
- (イ) How long (      ) you going to stay in Nagano ?  
 1. will                      2. do                      3. are                      4. have                      [      ]
- (ウ) What is the (      ) important thing of all for you ?  
 1. best                      2. most                      3. much                      4. too                      [      ]
- (エ) I usually walk to school. But this morning, I came by bus (      ) it was raining very hard.  
 1. so                      2. if                      3. because                      4. that                      [      ]
- (オ) The cake (      ) by Masako was delicious.  
 1. make                      2. makes                      3. made                      4. making                      [      ]
- (カ) My mother's name is Makiko, and my father (      ) her Mako.  
 1. calls                      2. talks                      3. tells                      4. looks                      [      ]

## 13 〈総合〉

- (ア) I'll show you the pictures I (      ) when I traveled around Europe.  
 1. take                      2. took                      3. will take                      4. am taking                      [      ]
- (イ) Susan can play tennis (      ) than any other student in her class.  
 1. well                      2. good                      3. better                      4. best                      [      ]
- (ウ) There (      ) some students in the classroom when he came in.  
 1. is                      2. was                      3. are                      4. were                      [      ]
- (エ) "Who's the girl (      ) a book under the tree ?" "That's Aya. She's usually there after school."  
 1. read                      2. reads                      3. reading                      4. is reading                      [      ]
- (オ) It's not easy for Ms. Green (      ) Japanese names.  
 1. remember                      2. remembers                      3. remembered                      4. to remember                      [      ]
- (カ) I (      ) seen him for a long time.  
 1. can't                      2. don't                      3. didn't                      4. haven't                      [      ]

## 14 〈総合〉

- (ア) What (      ) her famous ?  
 1. made                      2. took                      3. did                      4. had                      [      ]
- (イ) Be quiet, everyone. Stop (      ) and listen to me.  
 1. talk                      2. talked                      3. to talk                      4. talking                      [      ]
- (ウ) I've never played this video game. So I don't know (      ) to play it.  
 1. how                      2. why                      3. what                      4. which                      [      ]
- (エ) I have a sister who (      ) Japanese in Australia.  
 1. teach                      2. teaches                      3. teaching                      4. to teach                      [      ]
- (オ) Are you interested (      ) Japanese culture ?  
 1. at learning                      2. in learning                      3. introducing                      4. of introducing                      [      ]
- (カ) (      ) heard this song ?  
 1. Have you ever                      2. Have you been                      3. Do I have                      4. Can I be                      [      ]