

8. Many people visit Kyoto.

→ Kyoto is visited by many people .

9. He read this book.

→ This book was read by him .

10. She took these pictures.

→ These pictures were taken by her .

11. We use this room every day.

→ This room is used ( by us ) every day .

12. Those windows are opened by Tom.

→ Tom opens those windows .

13. This chair was made by him last year.

→ He made this chair last year .

14. Was this letter written by her?

→ Did she write this letter ?

S V O O、S V O C の受動態

(1) He gave her the book. = He gave the book to her.

→ She was given the book by him .

→ The book was given ( to ) her by him .

(2) His friends call him Tom.

→ He is called Tom by his friends .

(3) They named their baby Sachi.

→ Their baby was named Sachi by them .

(4) What is this flower called in English ?

この花は英語で何と呼ばれますか。

— It is called rose.

バラ

E x 1 . She sent me these letters.

→ I was sent these letters by her .

→ These letters were sent ( to ) me by her .

2 . The girls call the singer Aya.

→ The singer is called Aya by the girls .

3 . Did she name the dog Shiro?

→ Was the dog named Shiro by her ?

4 . What is the animal called in Chinese ?

その動物は中国語で何と呼ばれますか。