

S V O O、S V O C の受動態

(1) **He gave her the book.**

→ _____.

→ _____.

(2) **His friends call him Tom.**

→ _____.

(3) **They named their baby Sachi.**

→ _____.

(4) _____ ?

この花は英語で何と呼ばれますか。

— **It** _____ **rose.**
バラ

Ex 1. **She sent me these letters.**

→ _____.

→ _____.

2. **The girls call the singer Aya.**

→ _____.

3. **Did she name the dog Shiro?**

→ _____ ?

4. _____ ?

その動物は中国語で何と呼ばれますか。

◇ 注意すべき受動態

(1) I was born _____ London.
生まれた

(2) She is interested _____ history.
～に興味がある

= History is interesting to her.

(3) The mountain is covered _____ snow.
～でおおわれている

(4) This desk is made _____ wood.
～でできている

(5) Butter is made _____ milk.
～から作られる

(6) His name is known _____ everyone in my school.
～に知られている

(7) I was surprised _____ the news.
～に驚いた

= I was surprised to hear the news.

(8) The park is filled _____ flowers.
～でいっぱいだ

= The park is full of flowers.

(9) She takes care of the dog.

→ The dog is _____ by her.

(10) Many people will read this book.

→ This book _____ by many people.

(11) You must do this work by next week.

→ This work _____ by next week.