



対話文中の適語補充・選択

出題パターン

次の英文は、留学生のジョン(John)とタカシ(Takashi)の対話です。対話文中の(ア)～(ウ)の()の中に入れるのに最も適するものを、あとの1～4の中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

John: Hi, Takashi. My friend Mike is coming to Japan next month.

Takashi: That's good!

John: We haven't decided where to go yet. Do you know any good places to (ア) ()?

Takashi: How about going to Asakusa? There is a nice hall there and you can enjoy traditional Japanese (イ) (), for example, *rakugo*.

John: Oh, Mike and I like *rakugo*! I was very (ウ) () when I watched it on TV for the first time. I want to see it at the hall.

Takashi: It's known all over the world now.

John: I can't wait!

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|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----|
| (ア) 1. build | 2. visit | 3. decide | 4. receive | () |
| (イ) 1. culture | 2. magazines | 3. animals | 4. dishes | () |
| (ウ) 1. exciting | 2. sad | 3. bored | 4. excited | () |

◇出題傾向

① 対話文の空所に適する英語を選ぶ形式。→出題パターン

② 対話文の空所に適する英語を書く形式。

ポイント 空所の前後だけでなく全体の文脈を読み取ることが重要。幅広い単語の語い力が問われる。

練習問題

次の1～4の各対話が完成するように、対話文中の()の中にそれぞれ適する1語を英語で書きなさい。ただし、答えはそれぞれの()内に指示された文字で書き始め、一つの_に1文字が入るものとします。

1 〈名詞〉

(ア) A: I like blue. What's your favorite (c _ _ _ _)?

B: I like yellow very much.

(イ) A: What did you have for (d _ _ _ _) last night?

B: I had curry and rice.

(ウ) A: Where are you going for your summer (v _ _ _ _ _)?

B: I'm going to visit Australia.

(エ) A: How many (c _ _ _ _ _) do you have?

B: I have a son and two daughters.

(オ) A: The first month of the year is January. What is the second month?

B: It's (F _ _ _ _ _).

(カ) A: Hello. This is Emi. May I speak to Bob?

B: I'm sorry, he's out. Would you like to leave a (m _ _ _ _ _)?

2 〈動詞〉

- (ア) A: Please (r _____) me after I leave here.
B: I'll never forget you. _____
- (イ) A: Tom, do you know this Japanese word "heiwa"?
B: Yes. It (m _____) "peace" in English. _____
- (ウ) A: Where did you find my bag?
B: I (f _____) it in the music room. _____
- (エ) A: Did you write this book?
B: No. It was (w _____) by my uncle. _____
- (オ) A: What sports do you like, Sayaka?
B: I like (w _____) *sumo* on TV. _____
- (カ) A: I hear you won the first prize in the speech contest yesterday.
B: Yes! That (m _____) me so happy that I couldn't sleep last night. _____
- (キ) A: What are you looking for, Mika?
B: I have (l _____) my cap. I think I put it on when I left home. _____

3 〈形容詞・副詞・比較〉

- (ア) A: I had no time to eat breakfast, so I'm very (h _____).
B: That's too bad. It will be time for lunch soon. _____
- (イ) A: Do many Japanese people know the singer?
B: Yes, she is very (f _____) in Japan. _____
- (ウ) A: Which is more (p _____) in your school, soccer or baseball?
B: Soccer is. There are more than fifty members on the school soccer team. _____
- (エ) A: Who gets up the (e _____) in your family?
B: My mother does. She usually gets up at six in the morning. _____
- (オ) A: Do you want to see this anime?
B: No. I have (a _____) seen it. _____
- (カ) A: How did you like the director's new movie?
B: It was great! But I like his first movie (b _____) than this one. _____
- (キ) A: Let's meet in front of the station at 2 p.m.
B: Oh, I'm sorry. I couldn't hear you well. Can you say that (a _____)? _____

4 〈前置詞〉

- (ア) A: I can't read this English book (w _____) a dictionary.
B: OK. You can use mine. _____
- (イ) A: How long have you lived in this town?
B: I've lived here (s _____) 2020. _____
- (ウ) A: What are you going to do (d _____) the New Year Holidays?
B: It's not so long. I have no plans. _____
- (エ) A: This is a picture of my family.
B: Oh, you are sitting (b _____) your mother and sister. _____

8 〈総合〉 次の英文は、高校生のロイ (Roy) とユウスケ (Yusuke) の電話での対話です。対話文中の(ア)~(ウ)の()の中にそれぞれ適する1語を英語で書きなさい。ただし、答えはそれぞれの()内に指示された文字で書き始め、一つの_に1文字が入るものとします。

Roy : Hello. This is Roy. May I speak to Yusuke ?

Yusuke : Hi, Roy. This is Yusuke speaking. What's up ? Are you (ア)(r _ _ _ _) for going out ? I'll arrive at the park in fifteen minutes.

Roy : I'm sorry, Yusuke. I got up five minutes ago, and I'm still (イ)(e _ _ _ _) breakfast now. So I can't see you at ten today. Can I meet you a little later, maybe in an hour ?

Yusuke : That's OK. Let's meet at (ウ)(e _ _ _ _), then.

Roy : Thanks, Yusuke ! I'll see you then in front of the park.

Yusuke : All right. I'm looking forward to meeting you.

(ア) _____ (イ) _____ (ウ) _____

9 〈総合〉 次の英文は、ハルカ (Haruka) と留学生のアン (Ann) の対話です。対話文中の(ア)~(ウ)の()の中にそれぞれ適する1語を英語で書きなさい。ただし、答えはそれぞれの()内に指示された文字で書き始め、一つの_に1文字が入るものとします。

Haruka : Hi, Ann. I went to Nara with my family on the weekend.

Ann : That's good ! I've never been there, but I know Nara is a very (ア)(t _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _) city.

Haruka : That's right. We can learn a lot about Japanese history in Nara. I took many pictures there. Here you are.

Ann : Oh, you are smiling in this picture.

Haruka : We had a very good time there. This is (イ)(a _ _ _ _ _) one. Look !

Ann : Oh, you visited the Horyu-ji Temple ! It's one of the most famous temples in Japan, right ?

Haruka : Yes, it is. It was (ウ)(b _ _ _ _) more than one thousand years ago.

Ann : Wow ! I want to see it directly. I must go there !

(ア) _____ (イ) _____ (ウ) _____

10 〈総合〉 次の英文は、サトシ (Satoshi) とキング先生 (Mr. King) の対話です。対話文中の(ア)~(ウ)の()の中にそれぞれ適する1語を英語で書きなさい。ただし、答えはそれぞれの()内に指示された文字で書き始め、一つの_に1文字が入るものとします。

Satoshi : Excuse me, Mr. King. I (ア)(w _ _ _ _) a letter to my *host mother in London yesterday. Would you check my English ?

Mr. King : Oh, you stayed in London. How long did you stay there ?

Satoshi : For about three weeks. I enjoyed it and learned many things. I had a really nice (イ)(e _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _).

Mr. King : That's good. Well, can I read your letter ?

Satoshi : Thank you, Mr. King. Here you are.

Mr. King : Oh, your English is great ! Writing a letter in English is a very (ウ)(u _ _ _ _ _) way to improve your English skills.

Satoshi : Writing English is a little hard for me, but I'll try to do it every day. Thank you.

*host mother : ホストマザー

(ア) _____ (イ) _____ (ウ) _____

5 〈総合〉 次の英文は、ユカ(Yuka)と留学生のマイク(Mike)の対話です。対話文中の(ア)~(ウ)の()の中に入れるのに最も適するものを、あとの1~4の中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

Yuka : Hi, Mike. Look at this. It's our school's new website.

Mike : Oh, it looks nice ! There are a lot of pictures. We can see many things about our school on it.

Yuka : That's right. People can get () information about our school.

Mike : Well, but it's difficult for me because it's all written in Japanese.

Yuka : Oh, I'm sorry, but I can help you. What do you want to know?

Mike: Thank you, Yuka. I want to ¹() something about the school concert.

Yuka: OK. You can get it here. We have the concert every October, and the city enjoy it.

Mike : That sounds like a lot of fun. I can't wait !

- (7) 1. various 2. poor 3. little 4. lonely []
- (4) 1. spend 2. check 3. invite 4. leave []
- (7) 1. beginners 2. athletes 3. audience 4. characters []

6 〈総合〉 次の英文は、ビル(Bill)と母親(Mother)の対話です。対話文中の(ア)~(ケ)の()の中に入れるのに最も適するものを、あとの1~4の中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

Bill : I got an e-mail from my uncle David.

Mother : What did he say in his e-mail ?

Bill : He's going to give me his guitar. He said he didn't play it anymore.

Mother : Oh, really ?

Bill: Yes. I've wanted to play some baseball (). I'm very excited about that.

Mother: You're (1).

Bill : Yes ! Maybe I can play it at the school festival if I practice hard.

Mother : Of course you can ! I think you will be a good player.

Bill : Thank you. Oh, I have to (check) his e-mail right now.

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|---------------|-------------|----------------|------------|----------------|
| (ア) 1. tricks | 2. games | 3. instruments | 4. cards | [] |
| (イ) 1. lucky | 2. terrible | 3. calm | 4. limited | [] |
| (ウ) 1. reduce | 2. put | 3. shoot | 4. answer | [] |

7 〈総合〉 次の英文は、留学生のボブ(Bob)とサチコ(Sachiko)の対話です。対話文中の(ア)～(ウ)の()の中に入るのに最も適するものを、あとの1～4の中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

Bob : I haven't seen Takeshi this week. Do you know anything about him ?

Sachiko : He became sick last weekend and hasn't come to school since then.

Bob : That's too bad.

Sachiko: But don't (). He is better now. He'll come to school tomorrow.

Bob : Good. But how did you know that ?

Sachiko: He sent me an e-mail this morning before I left home. He said he was ().

Bob: I see. Then, I'll send him these pictures I took on a mountain last Sunday. Look.

Sachiko : Wow, nice pictures ! Your pictures of beautiful places will make him happy.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| (ア) | 1. worry | 2. shake | 3. happen | 4. turn | [] |
| (イ) | 1. afraid | 2. careful | 3. bored | 4. scary | [] |
| (ウ) | 1. service | 2. scenes | 3. facts | 4. topics | [] |