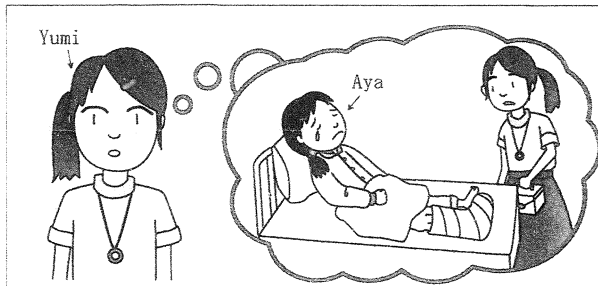


問5 次のA～Cのひとつづきの絵と英文は、ユミ（Yumi）のある日のできごとを順番に表しています。Aの場面を表す＜最初の英文＞に続けて、Bの場面にあさわしい内容となるように、の中に適する英語を書きなさい。ただし、あとの＜条件＞にしたがうこと。

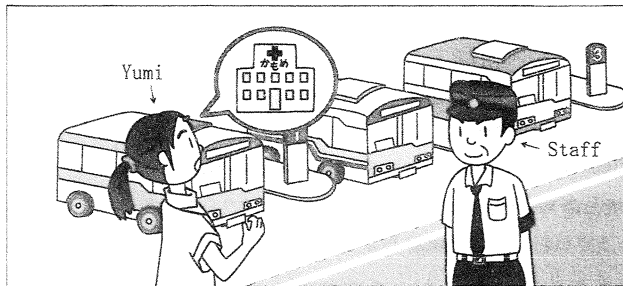
A



＜最初の英文＞

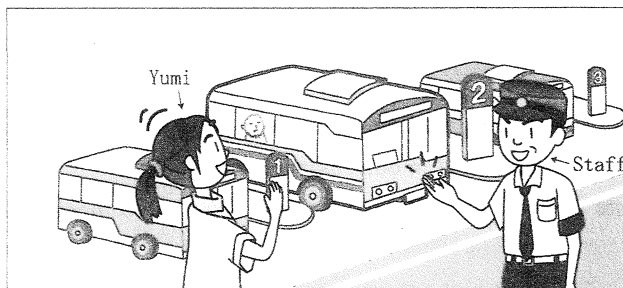
Yumi's friend, Aya *broke her leg and she was in Kamome Hospital. Last Sunday, Yumi was going to the hospital to see Aya.

B



Yumi wanted to take a bus to the hospital. There were three buses, so she asked the *staff, "Excuse me. to go to Kamome Hospital?"

C



He said, "That bus goes to the hospital. So please take the bus at the No. 2 bus stop." Yumi said, "Thank you very much," and got on that bus.

* broke her leg : 足を骨折した

staff : 係員

＜条件＞

・ should を必ず含んで、文末が to go to Kamome Hospital? で終わる 1 文となるように 内を 5 語以上で書くこと。

※ 短縮形 (I'm や don't など) は 1 語と数え、符号 (, や . など) は語数に含めません。

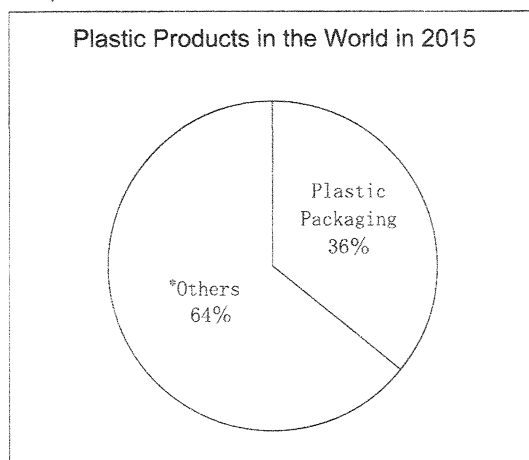
問6 次の英文は、高校生のユキ（Yuki）が英語の授業で行った発表の原稿です。英文を読んで、あとの(ア)～(ウ)の問いに答えなさい。

Hello, everyone. I'm Yuki. Today, I'm going to talk about the problem of *plastic *waste. I hope you will think about it with me because it has become a big problem in our *environment.

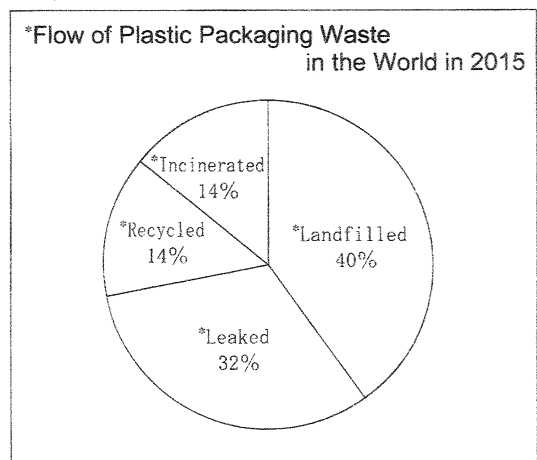
Now we use a lot of plastic *products in our life, and many of them are *single-use plastic products. What are single-use plastic products? At shops, we can buy many kinds of food in *plastic packaging like plastic boxes and bottles. When we buy things, we need *plastic bags if we don't have our own bags. Those plastic things are examples of single-use plastic products. Now, many countries in the world try to *reduce single-use plastic products. In Japan, plastic bags will *be charged by *law in 2020. In many other countries, there are already laws about plastic bags and they are charged. (①) But there are no laws about plastic bags in our country.

Why do we have to reduce single-use plastic products? Please look at *Graph 1. We can know that 36 % of all plastic products in the world in 2015 was plastic packaging. Plastic products are made from *oil and if we continue to use oil, we will have no oil in the future. (②)

Graph 1



Graph 2

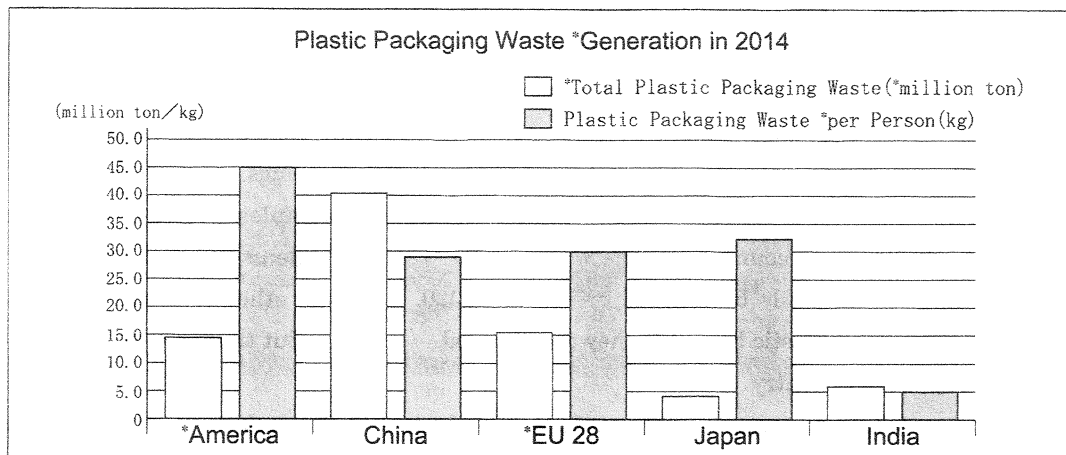


(「UN Environment, Single-use Plastics-A Roadmap for Sustainability」の資料をもとに作成)

Now, please look at Graph 2. We can know, in 2015, only 14 % of plastic packaging waste was recycled and 40 % of it became *landfill waste. If we continue to have landfill waste, there will be no places for it on the earth in the future. From the same graph, we can also know that 32 % of plastic packaging waste was leaked into our environment. This plastic waste finally arrives in the sea. Plastic waste needs a long time to *decompose. Some scientists say plastic bags take from 10 to 1,000 years to decompose. Plastic bottles take 450 years or more. We can see plastic waste stays in our environment for a really long time. In our environment, it gives bad *effect on animals. There are some animals which eat plastic waste and die. Now this is a very big problem in the world. Also in Japan, in 2018, people found a *dead baby *whale on Yuigahama Beach in Kamakura city. In the *stomach of this

baby whale, there was plastic waste. In April, 2019, a *deer in Nara Park died and about 3 kg of plastic bags were found in its stomach. (③)

Graph 3



(「UN Environment, Single-use Plastics-A Roadmap for Sustainability」の資料をもとに作成)

Now look at the Graph 3. It shows that China had the most plastic packaging waste in the world in 2014. But when we think about each person, America was the first and Japan was the second. So each of us must try to reduce plastic waste.

Some people say we can *recycle plastic waste. But to recycle something, we need much money and we will have much CO₂. It brings one more problem to our environment.

I think you know the words, "the 3Rs." They are "Reduce," "Reuse," and "Recycle." Now we have one more R. It is "Refuse." To reduce waste, it is important to "refuse" the *cause of the waste. For example, at shops we can say, "I don't need plastic bags," and refuse them. If we put tea or water in our own water bottle and bring it with us when we go out, we don't have to buy a plastic bottle. This is one example of "Refuse." So let's refuse single-use plastic products and reduce plastic waste. Now it is really necessary to make our environment better. Thank you for listening.

*plastic : プラスチックの waste : ゴミ environment : 環境 products : 製品
 single-use : 使い捨ての plastic packaging : プラスチック容器包装 plastic bags : レジ袋
 reduce ~ : ~を減らす be charged : 有料化される law(s) : 法律 Graph : グラフ
 oil : 石油 Others : その他 Flow : 処理状況 Landfilled : 埋め立てられた
 Leaked : 漏れ出た Recycled : リサイクルされた Incinerated : 焼却された
 landfill waste : 埋め立てゴミ decompose : 分解する effect on ~ : ~への影響
 dead : 死んだ whale : クジラ stomach : 胃 deer : 鹿 Generation : 発生量
 Total : 全体の million ton : 百万トン per ~ : ~あたりの America : アメリカ
 EU 28 : EU 28 各国 recycle ~ : ~をリサイクルする Reuse : 再利用する
 Refuse : 拒絶する, 断る cause : 原因

(ア) 本文中の (①) ～ (③) の中に、次の A ～ C を意味が通るように入れるとき、その組み合わせとして最も適するものを、あとの 1 ～ 6 の中から一つ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

A. Some scientists say if we don't reduce plastic waste, there will be more plastic waste than fish in the sea in the future.

B. Of course, in many shops also in Japan, even now we need money to get plastic bags and many of us take our own bags with us when we go shopping.

C. So we shouldn't make a lot of plastic products, especially single-use plastic products like plastic packaging.

1. ①-A ②-B ③-C 2. ①-A ②-C ③-B 3. ①-B ②-A ③-C
4. ①-B ②-C ③-A 5. ①-C ②-A ③-B 6. ①-C ②-B ③-A

(イ) 本文中の の中に入れるのに最も適するものを、次の 1～4 の中から一つ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

1. So, I think we should recycle plastic waste.
2. So, I think it is important to reduce waste.
3. But, I think it is not a good idea to reduce single-use plastic products.
4. But, I think the earth is becoming warmer.

(ウ) 次の a～fの中から、ユキの発表の内容に合うものを二つ選んだときの組み合わせとして最も適するものを、あとの 1～8の中から一つ選び、その番号を答えなさい。

- Many foreign countries already have laws about single-use plastic products like plastic bags, but Japan doesn't.
- People in the world recycled 14 % of plastic packaging waste in 2015 and more than 80 % of plastic packaging waste of that year is still in our environment.
- The reports by some scientists show that all kinds of plastic waste decompose in more than 100 years.
- Some animals in the sea die after eating plastic waste, and that happens especially in Japan.
- There was much more plastic packaging waste in America than in Japan in 2014, but each person in Japan had more plastic waste than each person in America.
- Yuki thinks that it is important to refuse single-use plastic products like plastic bags and plastic bottles to reduce plastic waste.

1. $a \leq c$ 2. $a \leq e$ 3. $a \leq f$ 4. $b \leq c$
5. $b \leq e$ 6. $c \leq d$ 7. $d \leq e$ 8. $e \leq f$