◇ 仮定法

仮定法過去 現在の事実と反する想像や実現しそうにない願望を表す

If S V(過去形), S 助動詞の過去形 V もし~ならば、…するだろう

I wish + 仮定法過去 現在の事実と反する願望を表す

I wish + S V(過去形) ~ならばよいのに

- (1) If I had enough money, I could buy it. し十分なお金を持っているなら、それを買うことができるだろう。
- (2) **If** I <u>were</u> you, I <u>would</u> not do such a thing. もし私があなたなら、そんなことはしないだろう。
- (3) **If** he <u>were</u> kind, everyone might like him. もし彼が優とかったら、みんなが彼のことを好きになるかもしれないのに。
- (4) If it were not for your help, I would fail. もしあなたの助けがなければ、私は失敗するだろう。 = Without [But for] your help, I would fail.
- (5) I wish she were here. ψ was ψ where ψ were ψ where ψ where ψ was ψ where ψ where ψ where ψ where ψ was ψ where ψ where ψ where ψ where ψ was ψ where ψ where ψ where ψ where ψ where ψ was ψ where ψ where ψ where ψ was ψ where ψ
- (6) I wish I had more time and money. もっとたくさんの時間とお金があればいいのになあ。

仮定法 その他

仮定法過去完了

- (1) If I had been you, I wouldn't have done such a thing. もし私があなただったら、そんなことはしなかっただろう。
- (2) **If** it had not been for your help, I would have failed. もしあなたの助けがなかったら、私は失敗しただろう。
- (3) I wish you had begun studying earlier. もっと早く勉強をやり始めておけばよかったのに。

If 節中の should と were to

- (4) **If** it should rain tomorrow, I wouldn't go. 万一明日雨が降ったら私は行かないだろう。
- (5) **If** I were to go abroad, I would go to Italy. もし仮に海外へ行くとしたら、私はイタリアへ行くだろう。

as if + 仮定法

- (6) **She treats me as if I were a child.** 彼女は私をまるで子供であるかのように扱います。
- (7) He looks as if he had been sick. 彼はまるで病気だったかのように見えます。